

MEASURING THE BENEFIT YEAR UNDER THE MA PFMLA

1. Rocky requests his first MA PFML leave on October 15, 2021.

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- A:_____
- Q: When does his leave year end?
- A:_____
- 2. Rocky takes:
 - 14 weeks of medical leave, from 10/15/21 1/14/22.
 - 12 weeks of family leave, from 05/06/22 06/22/22.

Rocky then requests 3 more weeks of medical leave, to begin on 09/15/22.

Q: Is Rocky eligible for the additional 3-week medical leave?

A:

3. Rocky then requests 10 weeks of family leave, effective 11/14/22.

Q: Is Rocky entitled to this time?

A:_____

4. If so...

Q: When would this new leave year begin?

- A:_____
- Q: When would this new year leave end?
- A:_____

Handout 1

									2	2()2	21											Holidays & bservances
	January February March														Jan 01	New Year's Day							
Su	Μ	Tu		Th	F	Sa		Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Jan 18	Martin Luther King Da
					1	2			1	2	3	4	5	6		1	2	3	4	5	6	Feb 12	Chinese New Year
3	4	5	6	7	8	9		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Feb 12	Lincoln's Birthday
10	11	12	13	14	15	16		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Feb 14	Valentine's Day
17	18	19	20	21	22	23		21	22	23	24	25	26	27	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	Feb 15	President's Day
24	25	26	27	28	29	30		28							28	29	30	31				Feb 17	Ash Wednesday
31																						Mar 14	Daylight Saving (begin
																						Mar 17	St. Patrick's Day
			April						May	,					June	e			Mar 20	Vernal equinox			
Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa		Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Mar 28	Passover
				1	2	3								1			1	2	3	4	5	Apr 01	April Fool's Day
4	5	6	7	8	9	10		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Apr 04	Easter
11	12	13	14	15	16	17		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	Apr 13	Ramadan begins
18	19	20	21	22	23	24		16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	Apr 21	Admin Assistants Da
25	26	27	28	29	30			23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30				May 09	Mother's Day
								30	31													May 23	Pentecost
																						May 31	Memorial Day
July											Se	ptem	ber	Jun 14	Flag Day								
Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa		Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Jun 20	Father's Day
				1	2	3		1	2	3	4	5	6	7				1	2	3	4	Jun 21	June Solstice
4	5	6	7	8	9	10		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Jul 04	Independence Day
11	12	13	14	15	16	17		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Sep 06	Labor Day
18	19	20	21	22	23	24		22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	Sep 07	Rosh Hashanah
25	26	27	28	29	30	31		29	30	31					26	27	28	29	30			Sep 22	Autumnal equinox
																						Oct 11	Columbus Day
																						Oct 31	Halloween
October										No	vem	ber					De	cem	ber		Nov 07	Daylight Saving (end)	
Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa		Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Nov 11	Veterans Day
					1	2			1	2	3	4	5	6				1	2	3	4	Nov 25	Thanksgiving
3	4	5	6	7	8	9		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Nov 28	Hanukkah begins
10	11	12	13	14	15	16		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Dec 21	December Solstice
17	18	19	20	21	22	23		21	22	23	24	25	26	27	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	Dec 25	Christmas Day
24	25	26	27	28	29	30		28	29	30					26	27	28	29	30	31		Dec 26	Kwanzaa begins
31																						Dec 31	New Year's Eve

									2	2()2	22	2										Holidays & bservances
	January February March															Jan 01	New Year's Day						
Su	Μ			Th	F	Sa		Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su	M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Jan 17	Martin Luther King Da
						1				1	2	3	4	5			1	2	3	4	5	Feb 01	Chinese New Year
2	3	4	5	6	7	8		6	7	8	9	10	11	12	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Feb 12	Lincoln's Birthday
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30	31																					Mar 13	Daylight Saving (begin
																						Mar 17	St. Patrick's Day
			Apri					May										Jun	е			Mar 20	Vernal equinox
Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa		Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su	M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Apr 01	April Fool's Day
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3	4	5	6	7	8	9		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Apr 16	Passover
10	11	12	13	14	15	16		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	Apr 17	Easter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23		22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	Apr 27	Admin Assistants Da
24	25	26	27	28	29	30		29	30	31					26	27	28	29	30			May 08	Mother's Day
																						May 30	Memorial Day
																						Jun 05	Pentecost
July						August									Se	pten	nber			Jun 14	Flag Day		
Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa		Su	Μ	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Su	M	Tu	W	Th	F	Sa	Jun 19	Father's Day
					1	2			1	2	3	4	5	6					1	2	3	Jun 21	June Solstice
3	4	5	6	7	8	9		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Jul 04	Independence Day
10	11	12	13	14	15	16		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11			14	15	16	17	Sep 05	Labor Day
17	18	19	20	21	22	23		21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Sep 23	Autumnal equinox
24	25	26	27	28	29	30		28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28	29	30		Sep 26	Rosh Hashanah
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						1				1	2	3	4	5					1	2	3	Nov 24	Thanksgiving
2	3	4	5	6	7	8		6	7	8	9	10	11	12	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Dec 18	Hanukkah begins
9	10	11	12	13	14	15		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	11			14	15	16	17	Dec 21	December Solstice
16	17	18	19	20	21	22		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	18			21	22	23	24	Dec 25	Christmas Day
23	24	25	26	27	28	29		27	28	29	30				- 25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Dec 26	Kwanzaa begins
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CONTRIBUTION RATE SPLIT FOR EMPLOYERS WITH 25 OR MORE EMPLOYEES

Use \$57,000 as sample salary

1. Calculate total contribution (0.63%, or 0.0063):

MEDICAL LEAVE CONTRIBUTION

- 2. Calculate overall medical leave contribution (0.52% payroll, or 0.0052): _____
 - a) Calculate employer's share of medical leave contribution (60% of #2, or 0.6 of #2)
 - b) Calculate employee's share of medical leave contribution (40% of #2, or 0.4 of #2)

To check your work:

EMPLOYER'S SHARE + *EMPLOYEE'S SHARE* = *TOTAL MEDICAL LEAVE CONTRIBUTION* (2*a* answer) + (2*b* answer) = (2 answer)

FAMILY LEAVE CONTRIBUTION

- 3. Calculate overall family leave contribution (0.11% payroll, or 0.0011):
 - a) Calculate employer's share of family leave contribution (0% of #3, or 0 of #3)
 - b) Calculate employee's share of family leave contribution (100% of #3, or 1 of #3)

To check your work:

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EMPLOYER'S SHARE + EMPLOYEE'S SHARE = TOTAL FAMILY LEAVE CONTRIBUTION
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 $(3a \ answer) + (3b \ answer) = (3 \ answer)$

To check your overall answer:

TOTAL CONTRIBUTION FOR BOTH MEDICAL AND FAMILY LEAVE (MEDICAL LEAVE) + (FAMILY LEAVE) = (TOTAL CONTRIBUTION)



CONTRIBUTION RATE SPLIT FOR EMPLOYERS WITH FEWER THAN 25 EMPLOYEES

Use \$57,000 as sample salary

1. Calculate total contribution (0.63%, or 0.0063): _____

MEDICAL LEAVE CONTRIBUTION

- 2. Calculate overall medical leave contribution (0.52% payroll, or 0.0052): _____
 - a) Calculate employer's share of medical leave contribution (0% of #2, or 0 of #2)
 - b) Calculate employee's share of medical leave contribution (40% of #2, or 0.4 of #2)

Remember:

Up to 40% of the medical leave contribution can be deducted from employee wages. Employers don't have to contribute the remaining 60% when there are fewer than 25 employees.

FAMILY LEAVE CONTRIBUTION

- 3. Calculate overall family leave contribution (0.11% payroll, or 0.0011):
 - a) Calculate employer's share of family leave contribution (0% of #3, or 0 of #3)
 - b) Calculate employee's share of family leave contribution (100% of #3, or 1 of #3)

To check your work:

EMPLOYER'S SHARE + EMPLOYEE'S SHARE = TOTAL FAMILY LEAVE CONTRIBUTION

 $(6a \ answer) + (6b \ answer) = (6 \ answer)$

To check your overall answer:

TOTAL CONTRIBUTION FOR BOTH MEDICAL AND FAMILY LEAVE (MEDICAL LEAVE) + (FAMILY LEAVE) = (TOTAL CONTRIBUTION)



CONTRIBUTION RATE SPLIT HYPOTHETICAL

Assume Company X has a yearly payroll of \$13.5 million and 460 employees. Assume further that all employees earn less than the social security base limit (\$132,900 for 2019).

Preliminary step: Determine which contribution rate split to utilize, based on the number of employees at Company X.

1. Calculate total contribution (0.63% payroll, or 0.0063):

MEDICAL LEAVE CONTRIBUTION

- 2. Calculate overall medical leave contribution (0.52% payroll, or 0.0052): _____
 - a) Calculate employer's share of medical leave contribution (60% of #2, or 0.6 of #2)
 - b) Calculate employee's share of medical leave contribution (40% of #2, or 0.4 of #2)

To check your work: EMPLOYER'S SHARE + EMPLOYEE'S SHARE = TOTAL MEDICAL LEAVE CONTRIBUTION (2a answer) + (2b answer) = (2 answer)

FAMILY LEAVE CONTRIBUTION

- 3. Calculate overall family leave contribution (0.11% payroll, or 0.0011):
 - a) Calculate employer's share of family leave contribution (0% of #3, or 0 of #3)
 - b) Calculate employee's share of family leave contribution (100% of #3, or 1 of #3)

To check your work:

EMPLOYER'S SHARE + *EMPLOYEE'S SHARE* = *TOTAL FAMILY LEAVE CONTRIBUTION* (*3a answer*) + (*3b answer*) = (*3 answer*)

To check your overall answer: TOTAL CONTRIBUTION FOR BOTH MEDICAL AND FAMILY LEAVE (MEDICAL LEAVE) + (FAMILY LEAVE) = (TOTAL CONTRIBUTION)





ADDITIONAL EXAMPLE (ANSWER)

Assume Company X has a yearly payroll of \$9,741,000 and 144 employees.

Assume further that all employees earn less than the social security base limit (\$132,900 for 2019).

Preliminary step: first determine which contribution rate split to utilize, based on the number of employees at company x.

• Answer: Use contribution rate split for employers with more than 25 employees, since the company has 144 employees.

Total Contribution = 0.63% PAYROLL

Step 1: Convert 0.63% to decimal

• Answer: 0.63% = 0.0063

Step 2: Multiply payroll by percentage

• Answer: \$9,741,000 X 0.0063 = \$61,368.30

Medical Leave Contribution = 0.52% payroll

Step 1: Convert 0.52% to decimal

• Answer: 0.52% = 0.0052

Step 2: Multiply payroll by percentage

• Answer: \$9,741,000 x 0.0052 = \$50,653.20

Note: This 0.52% of payroll breaks down into Employer's Share (60%) and Employee's Share (40%) to equal the total 0.52% of the payroll.

1. <u>EMPLOYER'S SHARE = 60%</u>

Step 1: Convert 60% to decimal

• Answer 60% = 0.6

Step 2: Multiply total medical leave contribution (\$50,653.20) by percentage (60%)

• Answer = $$50,653.20 \times 0.6 = $30,391.92$

To put into perspective,

To find how much the employer pays for each employee:

• Answer = \$30,391.92 / 144 employees = \$211.055 (employer pays per employee)

2. <u>EMPLOYEE'S SHARE = 40%</u>

Step 1: Convert 40% to decimal

• Answer 40% = 0.4

Step 2: Multiply total medical leave contribution (\$50,653.20) by percentage (40%)

• Answer $$50,653.20 \times 0.4 = $20,261.28$

Final step: check your work.

EMPLOYER'S SHARE + EMPLOYEE'S SHARE = TOTAL MEDICAL LEAVE CONTRIBUTION

(\$30,391.92) + (\$20,261.28) = \$50,653.20

Family Leave Contribution = 0.11% payroll

Step 1: Convert 0.11% to decimal

• Answer: 0.11% = 0.0011

Step 2: Multiply payroll by percentage

• Answer $9,741,000 \ge 0.0011 = 10,715.10$

1. <u>EMPLOYER'S SHARE = 0%</u>

Step 1: Convert 0% to decimal

• Answer 0% = 0

Step 2: Multiply total family leave contribution (\$10,715.10) by percentage (0%)

• Answer $10,715.10 \ge 0$

2. <u>EMPLOYEE'S SHARE = 100%</u>

Step 1: Convert 100% to decimal

• Answer 100% = 1

Step 2: Multiply total family leave contribution (\$10,715.10) by percentage (100%)

• Answer $10,715.10 \times 1 = 10,715.10$

To put into perspective,

To find the amount each employee contributes individually:

• Answer = \$10,715.10 / 144 employees = \$74.410 (each employee contributes individually)

Final step: check your work.

Employer's share + employee's share = total family leave contribution.

(\$0) + (\$10,715.10) = \$10,715.10

TOTAL CONTRIBUTION FOR BOTH MEDICAL AND FAMILY LEAVE (\$50,653.20) + (\$10,715.10) = (\$61,368.30)